H. B. 4536
(By Delegates Gearheart, Ellington and Moore)
[Introduced February 15, 2012; referred to the
Committee on Education.]
A BILL to amend and reenact $\$18-8-4$ of the Code of West Virginia,
1931, as amended, relating to compulsory school attendance;
and providing that five unexcused occasions on which a student
is tardy for school may equal one unexcused absence.
Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
That §18-8-4 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended,
be amended and reenacted to read as follows:
ARTICLE 8. COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.
<pre>\$18-8-4. Duties of attendance director and assistant directors;</pre>
complaints, warrants and hearings.
(a) The county attendance director and the assistants shall
diligently promote regular school attendance. The director and
assistants shall:
(1) Ascertain reasons for inexcusable absences from school of

1 students of compulsory school age and students who remain enrolled 2 beyond the compulsory school age as defined under section one-a of 3 this article; and

4 (2) Take such steps as are, in their discretion, best 5 calculated to correct attitudes of parents and students which 6 result in absences from school even though not clearly in violation 7 of law.

(b) (1) In the case of five total unexcused absences of a 8 9 student during a school year, the attendance director or assistant 10 shall: (1) Serve serve written notice to the parent, guardian or 11 custodian of the student that the attendance of the student at 12 school is required and that within ten days of receipt of the 13 notice the parent, guardian or custodian, accompanied by the 14 student, shall report in person to the school the student attends 15 for a conference with the principal or other designated 16 representative of the school in order to discuss and correct the 17 circumstances causing the inexcusable absences of the student; and 18 if the parent, quardian or custodian does not comply with the 19 provisions of this article, then the attendance director or 20 assistant shall make complaint against the parent, guardian or 21 custodian before a magistrate of the county. If it appears from 22 the complaint that there is probable cause to believe that an 23 offense has been committed and that the accused has committed it, 24 a summons or a warrant for the arrest of the accused shall issue to

1 any officer authorized by law to serve the summons or to arrest 2 persons charged with offenses against the state. More than one 3 parent, guardian or custodian may be charged in a complaint. 4 Initial service of a summons or warrant issued pursuant to the 5 provisions of this section shall be attempted within ten calendar 6 days of receipt of the summons or warrant and subsequent attempts 7 at service shall continue until the summons or warrant is executed 8 or until the end of the school term during which the complaint is 9 made, whichever is later.

10 (2) For purposes of this section five unexcused occasions on 11 which the student is tardy for school may equal one unexcused 12 absence.

13 (c) The magistrate court clerk, or the clerk of the circuit 14 court performing the duties of the magistrate court as authorized 15 in section eight, article one, chapter fifty of this code, shall 16 assign the case to a magistrate within ten days of execution of the 17 summons or warrant. The hearing shall be held within twenty days 18 of the assignment to the magistrate, subject to lawful continuance. 19 The magistrate shall provide to the accused at least ten days' 20 advance notice of the date, time and place of the hearing.

(d) When any doubt exists as to the age of a student absent 22 from school, the attendance director has authority to require a 23 properly attested birth certificate or an affidavit from the 24 parent, guardian or custodian of the student, stating age of the

1 student. In the performance of his or her duties, the county 2 attendance director has authority to take without warrant any 3 student absent from school in violation of the provisions of this 4 article and to place the student in the school in which he or she 5 is or should be enrolled.

6 (e) The county attendance director shall devote such time as 7 is required by section three of this article to the duties of 8 attendance director in accordance with this section during the 9 instructional term and at such other times as the duties of an 10 attendance director are required. All attendance directors hired 11 for more than two hundred days may be assigned other duties 12 determined by the superintendent during the period in excess of two 13 hundred days. The county attendance director is responsible under 14 direction of the county superintendent for efficiently 15 administering school attendance in the county.

16 (f) In addition to those duties directly relating to the 17 administration of attendance, the county attendance director and 18 assistant directors also shall perform the following duties:

(1) Assist in directing the taking of the school census to see20 that it is taken at the time and in the manner provided by law;

(2) Confer with principals and teachers on the comparison of 22 school census and enrollment for the detection of possible 23 nonenrollees;

24 (3) Cooperate with existing state and federal agencies charged

1 with enforcing child labor laws;

2 (4) Prepare a report for submission by the county 3 superintendent to the State Superintendent of Schools on school 4 attendance, at such times and in such detail as may be required. 5 The state board shall promulgate a legislative rule pursuant to 6 article three-b, chapter twenty-nine-a of this code that sets forth 7 student absences that are excluded for accountability purposes. 8 The absences that are excluded by the rule include, but are not be 9 limited to, excused student absences, students not in attendance 10 due to disciplinary measures and absent students for whom the 11 attendance director has pursued judicial remedies to compel 12 attendance to the extent of his or her authority. The attendance 13 director shall file with the county superintendent and county board 14 at the close of each month a report showing activities of the 15 school attendance office and the status of attendance in the county 16 at the time;

17 (5) Promote attendance in the county by compiling data for 18 schools and by furnishing suggestions and recommendations for 19 publication through school bulletins and the press, or in such 20 manner as the county superintendent may direct;

21 (6) Participate in school teachers' conferences with parents 22 and students;

(7) Assist in such other ways as the county superintendent may24 direct for improving school attendance;

1 (8) Make home visits of students who have excessive unexcused 2 absences, as provided above, or if requested by the chief 3 administrator, principal or assistant principal; and

4 (9) Serve as the liaison for homeless children and youth.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to provide that five unexcused occasions on which a student is tardy for school may equal one unexcused absence.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.